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Directorate
of Intelligence
Intelligence Memorandum
Office of African and Latin American Analysis

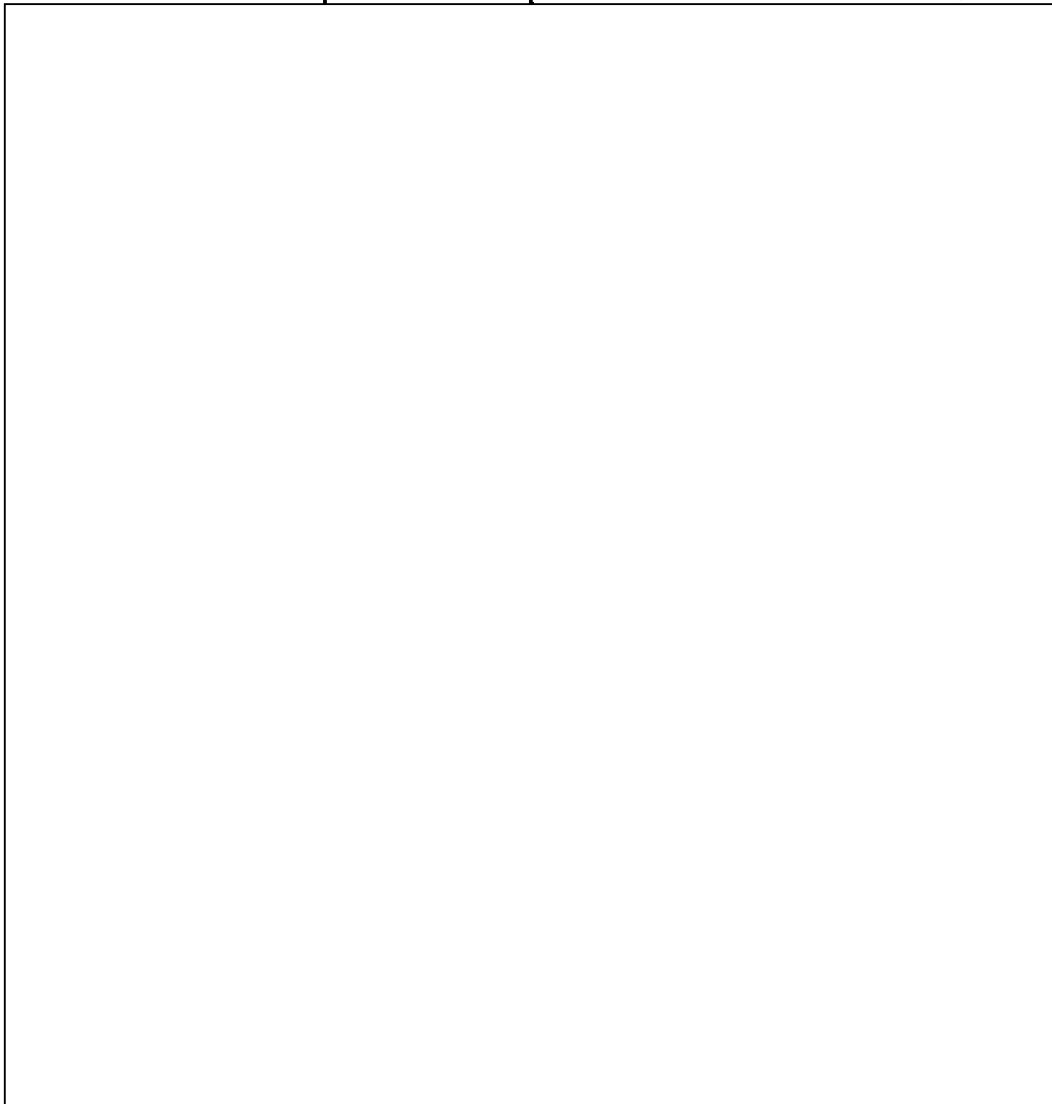
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21 MAR 1994

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18 February 1994 CIA/ELA - 94-20018 - M - - -



This memorandum was prepared by [redacted] Office of African and Latin America Analysis. Comments and queries are welcome and may be directed to [redacted]

APPROVED FOR RELEASE
DATE: FEB 2004

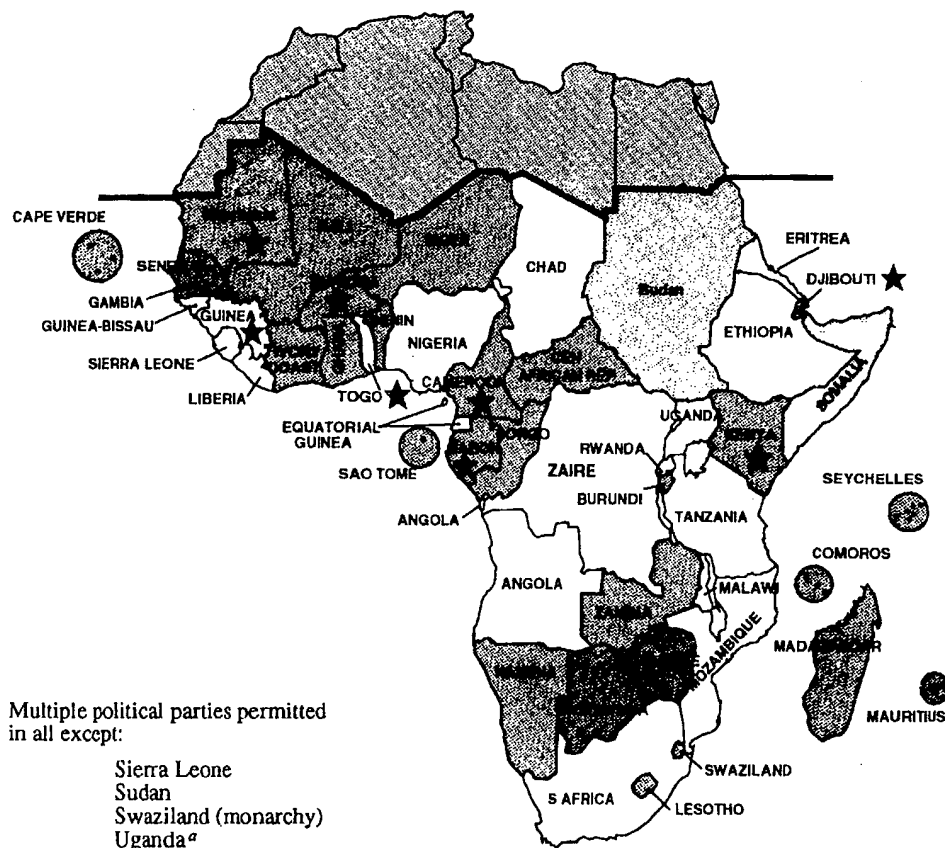
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Sub-Saharan Africa: Status of Democratization, February 1994



- Multiparty systems before 1990 (excludes South Africa)
- Elected government in place after 1990; national multiparty contests completed ^b
- Various stages of struggle, resistance, elections, and transition ^b
- No recognized central authority
- No multiparty transition planned
- ★ Presidential election process seriously flawed

^a Parties continue to exist but are not permitted to campaign or raise funds.

^b Broad categories do not distinguish degrees of commitment to or extent of democratic reform.

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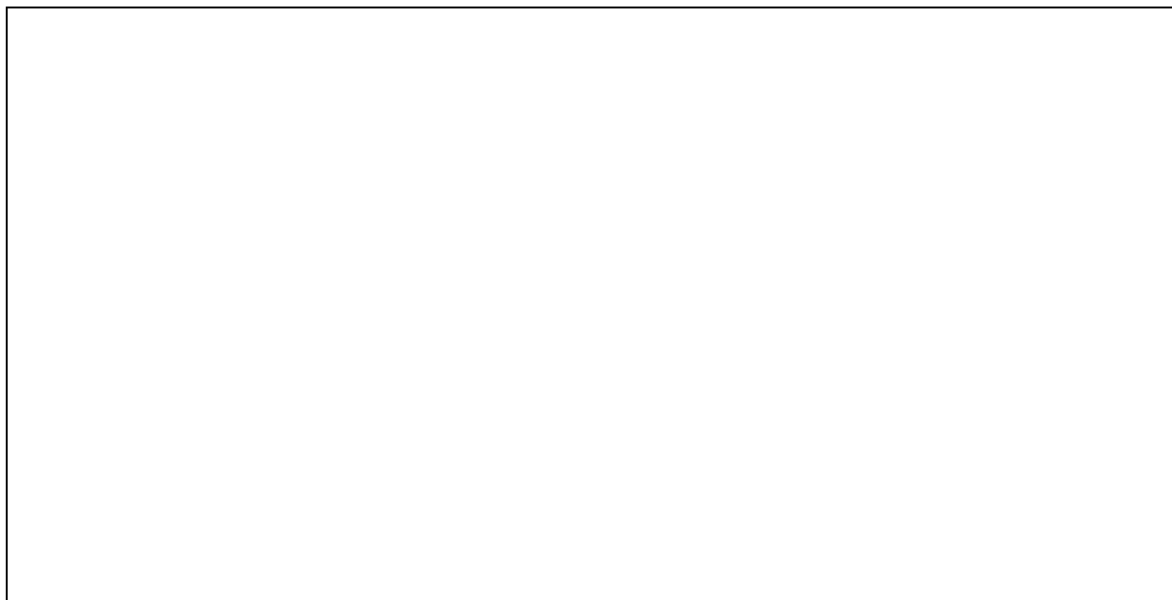
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Regional Impact of Democratic Setbacks

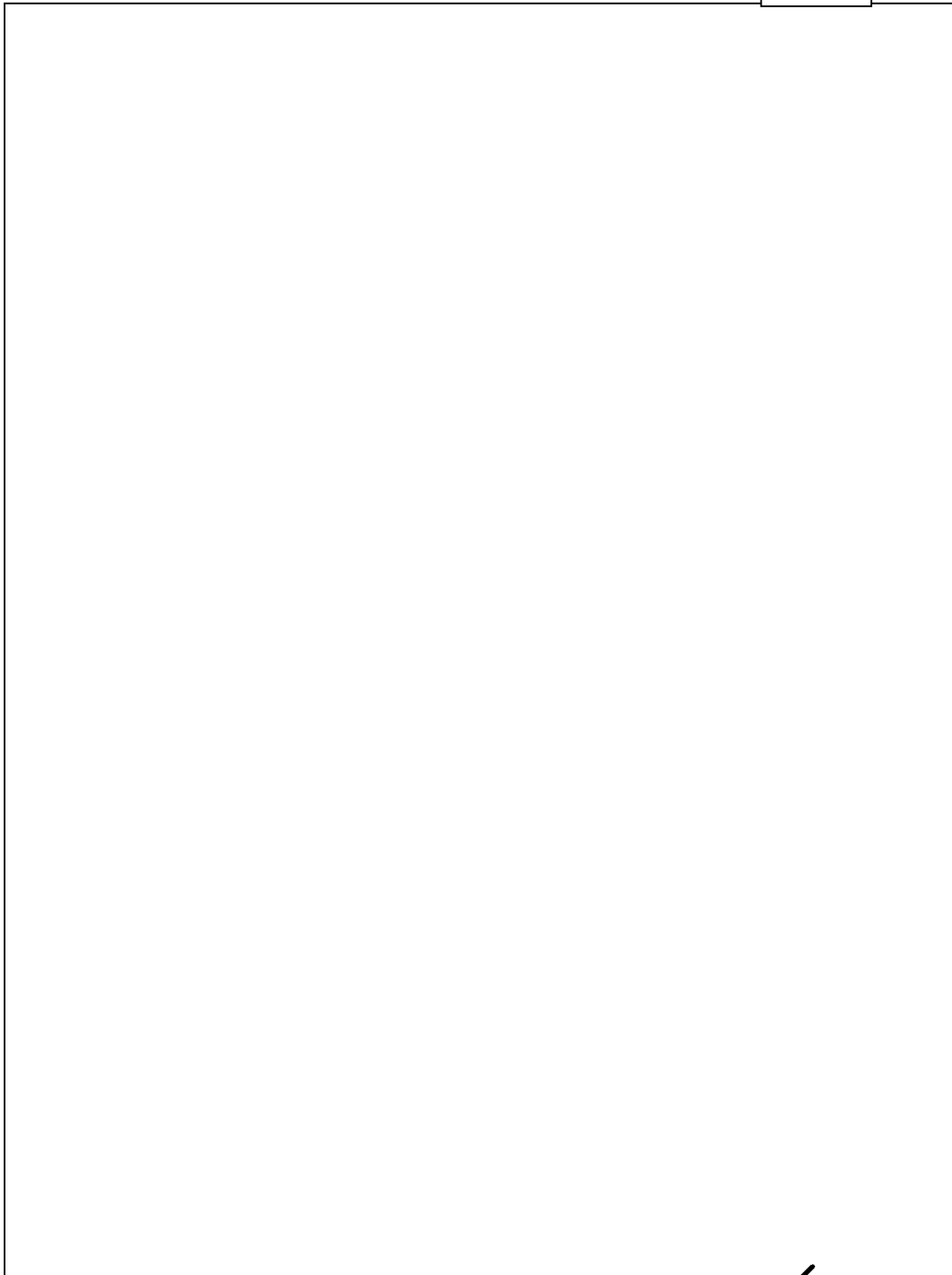
Without a doubt, **Burundi's** failed coup has stirred tension between **Kwanda's** ethnic Hutus and Tutsis, and delayed the installation of its multiethnic transitional government. 



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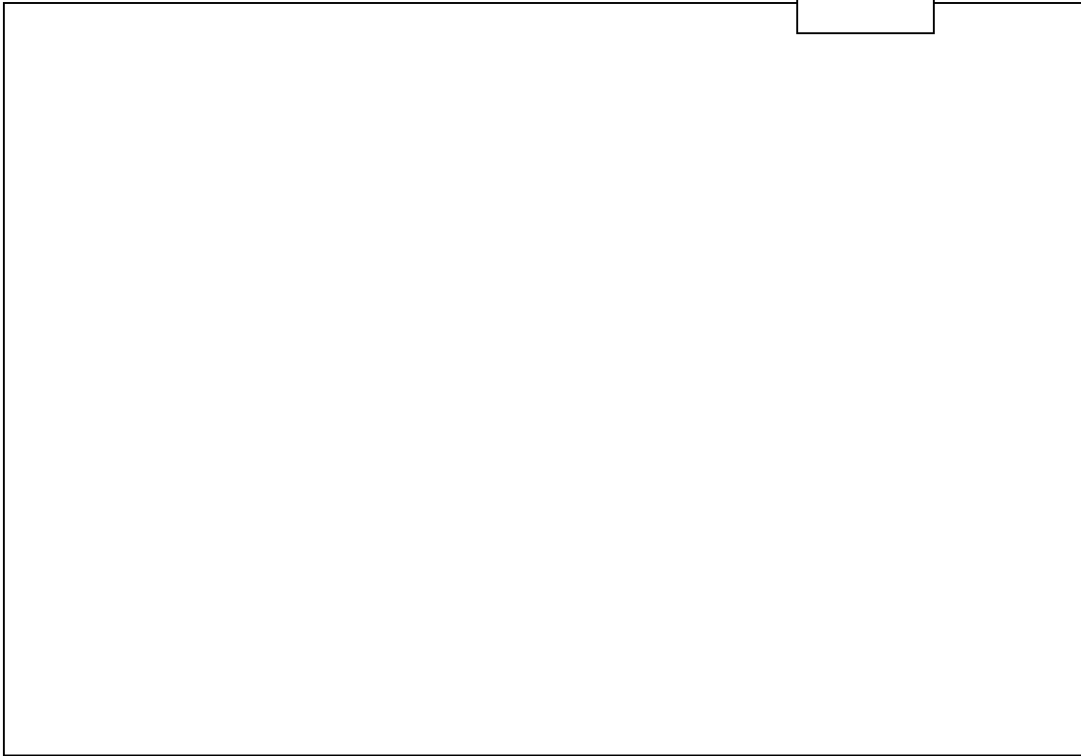
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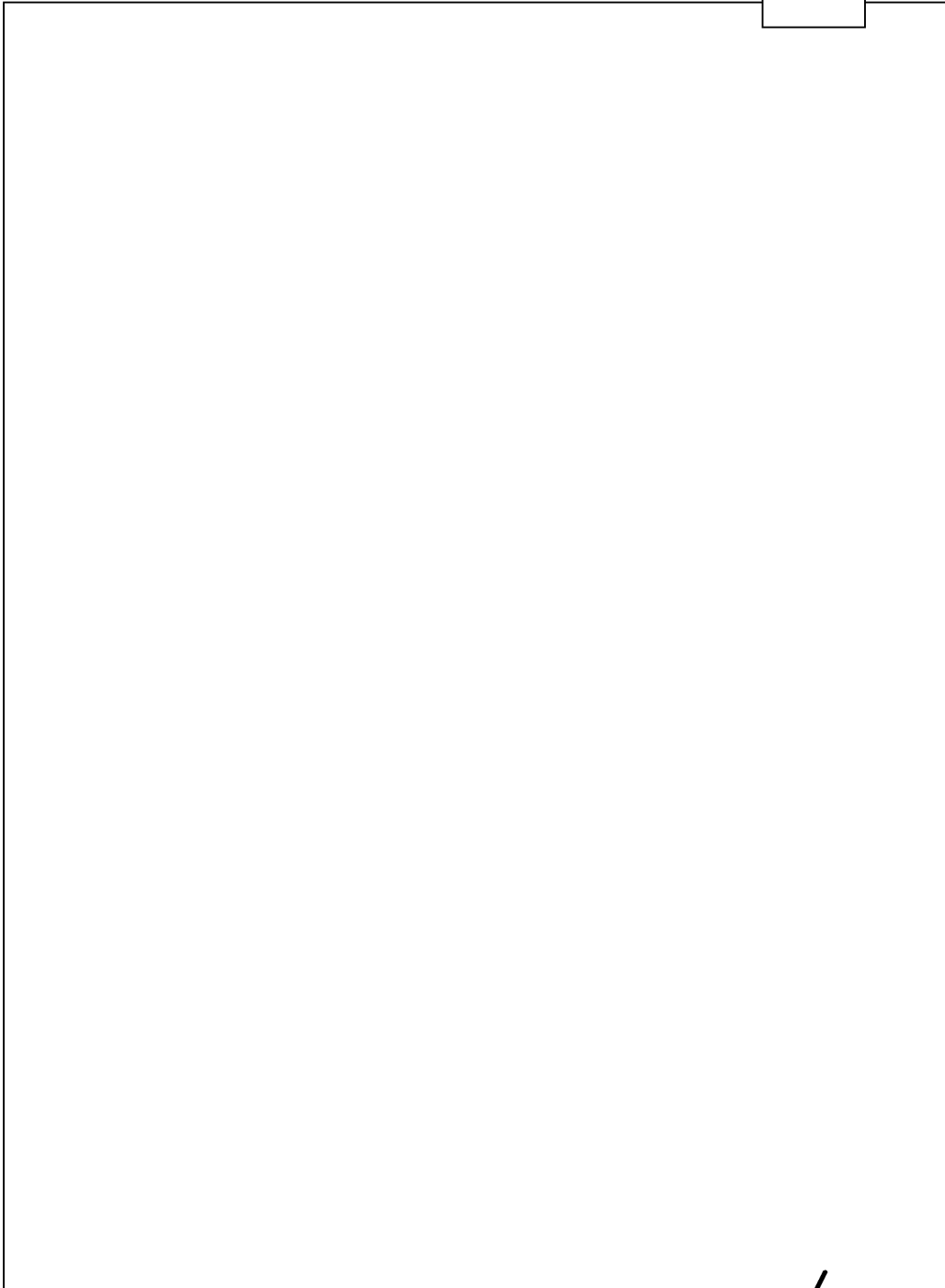
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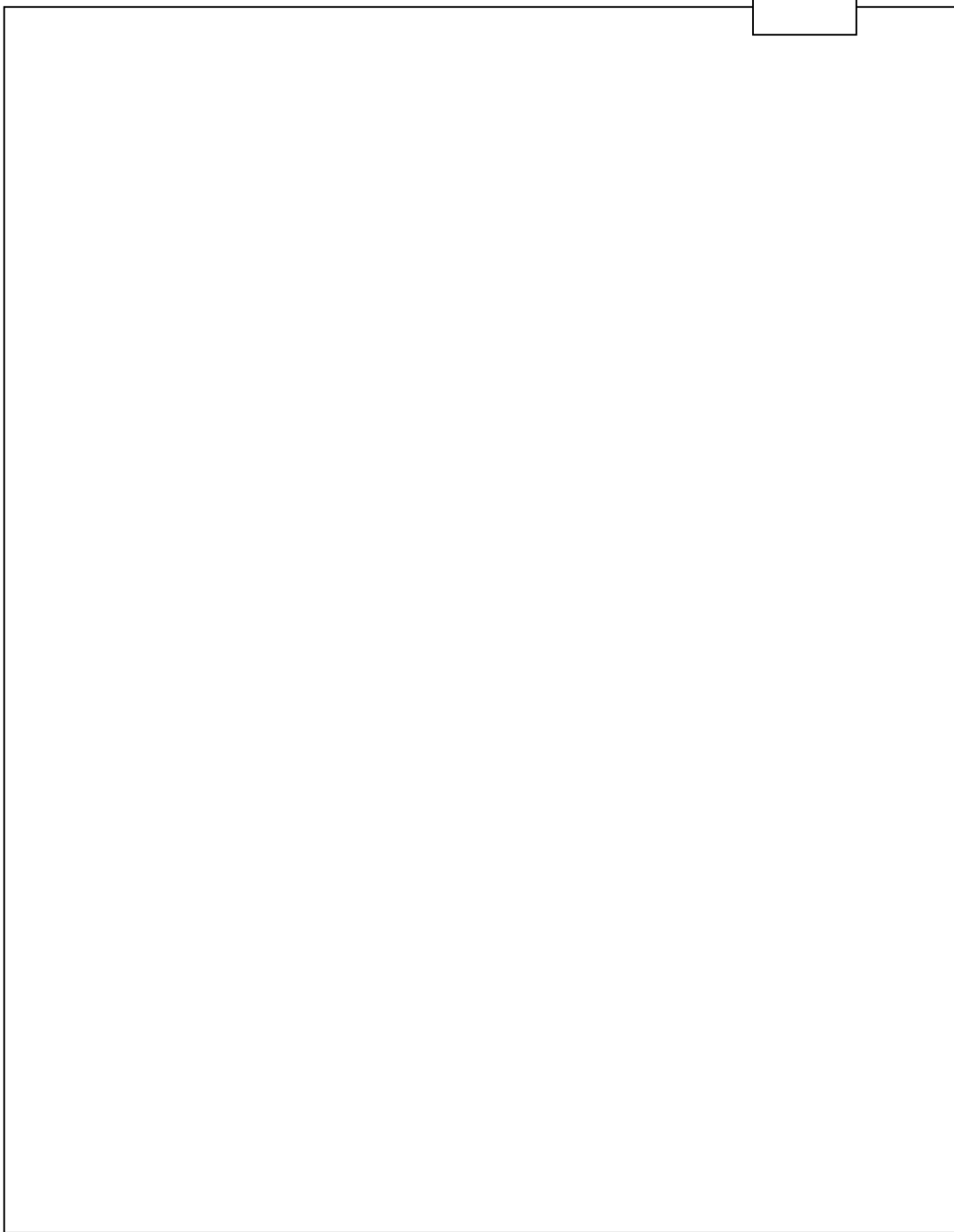
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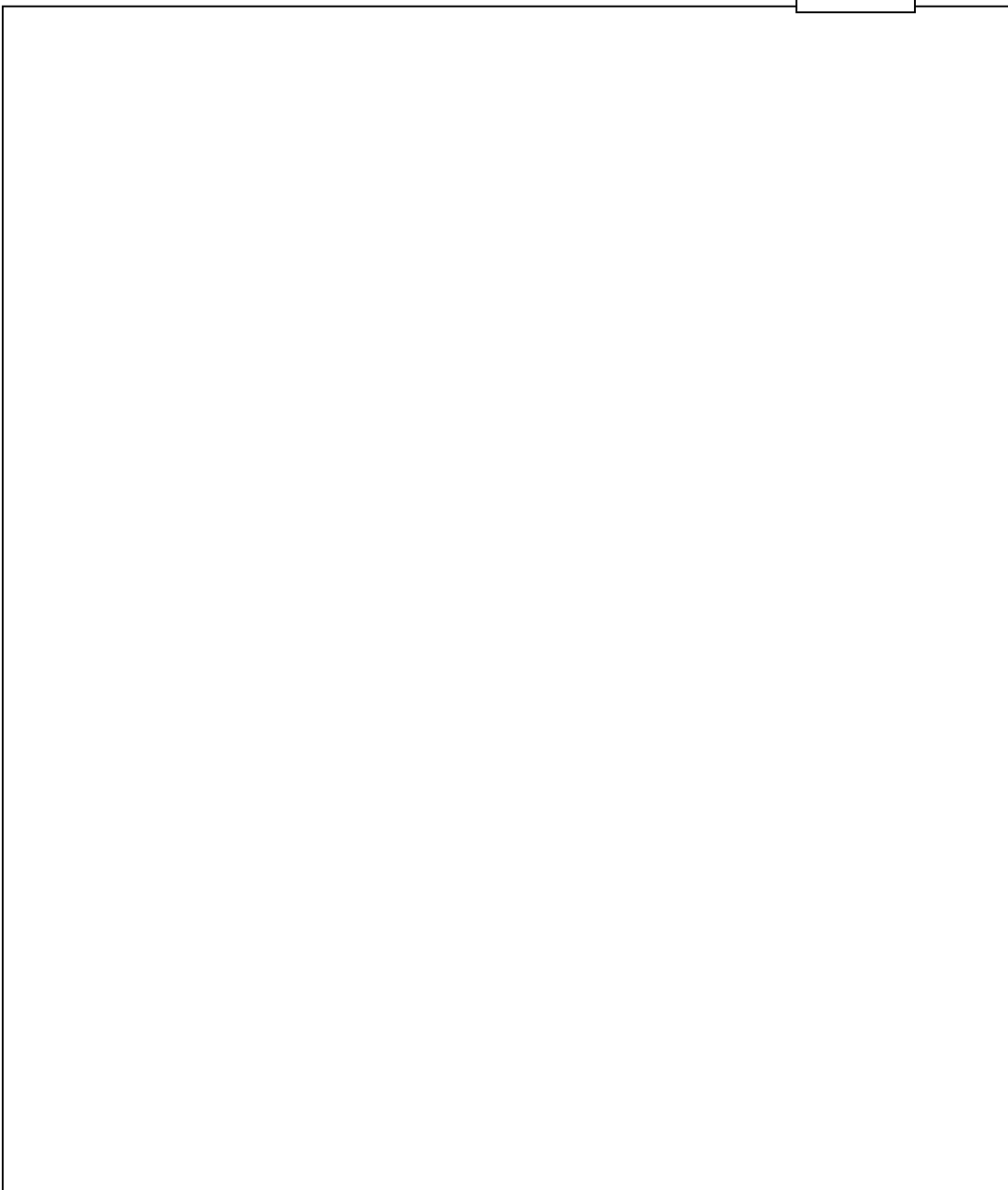
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